

## Test Report

SPONSOR: **EUREKA**  
Montreal, QC

**Sound Absorption**  
**RAL™-A20-418**

CONDUCTED: 2020-09-29

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ON: SM4274D-20 KNIT (4x3 square array, 45 in. on center)

### TEST METHODOLOGY

Riverbank Acoustical Laboratories™ is accredited by the U.S. Department of Commerce, National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) under the National Voluntary Laboratory Accreditation Program (NVLAP) as an ISO 17025:2017 Laboratory (NVLAP Lab Code: 100227-0) and for this test procedure. The test reported in this document conformed explicitly with ASTM C423-17: "Standard Test Method for Sound Absorption and Sound Absorption Coefficients by the Reverberation Room Method." The specimen mounting was performed according to ASTM E795-16: "Standard Practices for Mounting Test Specimens During Sound Absorption Tests." A description of the measurement procedure and room specifications are available upon request. The results presented in this report apply to the sample as received from the test sponsor.

### INFORMATION PROVIDED BY SPONSOR

The test specimen was designated by the sponsor as SM4274D-20 KNIT (4x3 square array, 45 in. on center). The following nominal product information was provided by the sponsor prior to testing. The accuracy of such sponsor-provided information can affect the validity of the test results.

#### Product Under Test

Trade Name: KNIT  
Product ID: 4274D-20  
Manufacturer: EUREKA

### SPECIMEN MEASUREMENTS & TEST CONDITIONS

Through a full external visual inspection performed on the test specimen, Riverbank personnel verified the following information:

#### Test Specimen

Materials: Coated steel lighting fixture, polyester felt shade  
Acrylic diffuser fastened to lighting fixtures  
Dimensions: Minimum diameter @ 210 mm (8.268 in.)  
Maximum diameter @ 520.7 mm (20.5 in.)  
Depth @ 330.2 mm (13 in.)  
Shade thickness @ approximately 2.5 mm (0.098 in.)  
Overall Weight: 35.83 kg (79 lbs)

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### Physical Measurements (per object)

Dimensions: 0.52 m (20.5 in) wide by 0.52 m (20.5 in) long  
Thickness: 0.33 m (13.0 in)  
Weight: 2.99 kg (6.6 lbs)

### Test Environment

Room Volume: 291.98 m<sup>3</sup>  
Temperature: 22.3 °C ± 0.1 °C (Requirement: ≥ 10 °C and ≤ 5 °C change)  
Relative Humidity: 56.65 % ± 0.3 % (Requirement: ≥ 40 % and ≤ 5 % change)  
Barometric Pressure: 98.2 kPa (Requirement not defined)

Based on sponsor-provided calculations, each sound absorbing object had an absorptive area (all exposed surfaces) of 0.86 m<sup>2</sup> (9.26 ft<sup>2</sup>). The total absorptive area (all exposed surfaces) of all sound-absorbing objects was 10.32 m<sup>2</sup> (111.08 ft<sup>2</sup>). The array of objects covered 11.09 m<sup>2</sup> (119.32 ft<sup>2</sup>) of the horizontal test surface (total treated area).

### MOUNTING METHOD

Type J Mounting: The specimen is an array of 12 spaced sound absorbing objects suspended from cables such that the closest face of the objects is located approximately 0.91 m (36.0 in.) from the horizontal test surface. This approximates the mounting method of a typical ceiling baffle installation. The objects were evenly distributed in a 4 x 3 square array, spaced 1143 mm (45 in.) on center.

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Figure 1 – Specimen mounted in test chamber



Figure 2 – Underside of individual specimen fixture, acrylic diffuser

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Figure 3 – Detail of shade and fixture material

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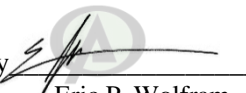
### TEST RESULTS

Note: There is currently no standardized method for calculating Absorption Coefficients from spaced object absorbers. The sound absorption performance of spaced object absorbers should not be compared directly with specimens tested as a single rectangular area (e.g. mounting types A, E, etc.).

1/3 Octave Center Frequency (Hz)	Total Absorption		Absorption per Object	
	(m <sup>2</sup> )	(Sabins)	(m <sup>2</sup> / Object)	(Sabins / Object)
100	1.48	15.95	0.12	1.33
** 125	1.89	20.33	0.16	1.69
160	2.68	28.81	0.22	2.40
200	3.17	34.16	0.26	2.85
** 250	2.72	29.24	0.23	2.44
315	2.85	30.71	0.24	2.56
400	3.36	36.22	0.28	3.02
** 500	3.92	42.22	0.33	3.52
630	4.22	45.40	0.35	3.78
800	4.50	48.47	0.38	4.04
** 1000	5.11	54.98	0.43	4.58
1250	5.39	57.97	0.45	4.83
1600	5.34	57.45	0.44	4.79
** 2000	5.54	59.60	0.46	4.97
2500	5.69	61.24	0.47	5.10
3150	5.93	63.80	0.49	5.32
** 4000	6.20	66.69	0.52	5.56
5000	6.54	70.44	0.55	5.87

Tested by   
Marc Sciaky  
Senior Experimentalist

Report by   
Malcolm Kelly  
Test Engineer, Acoustician

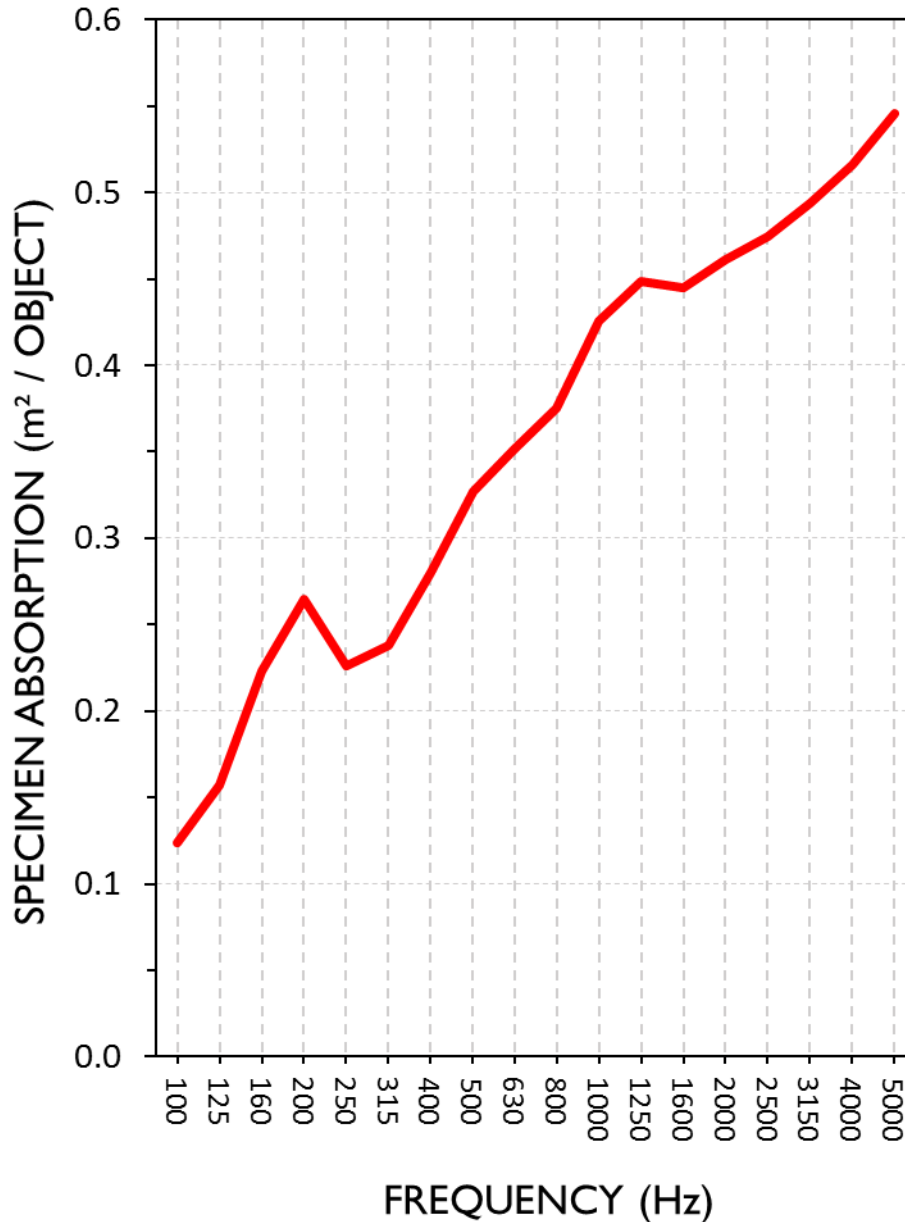
Approved by   
Eric P. Wolfram  
Laboratory Manager

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**SOUND ABSORPTION REPORT**  
SM4274D-20 KNIT (4x3 square array, 45 in. on center)



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### APPENDIX A: Extended Frequency Range Data

Specimen: SM4274D-20 KNIT (4x3 square array, 45 in. on center) (See Full Report)

*The following non-accredited data were obtained in accordance with ASTM C423-17, but extend beyond the defined frequency range of 100Hz to 5,000Hz. These unofficial results are representative of the RAL test environment only and intended for research & comparison purposes.*

1/3 Octave Band Center Frequency (Hz)	Total Absorption		Absorption per Object	
	(m <sup>2</sup> )	(Sabins)	(m <sup>2</sup> / Object)	(Sabins / Object)
31.5	0.72	7.78	0.06	0.65
40	0.59	6.31	0.05	0.53
50	-0.20	-2.18	-0.02	-0.18
63	0.03	0.33	0.00	0.03
80	1.25	13.50	0.10	1.12
100	1.48	15.95	0.12	1.33
125	1.89	20.33	0.16	1.69
160	2.68	28.81	0.22	2.40
200	3.17	34.16	0.26	2.85
250	2.72	29.24	0.23	2.44
315	2.85	30.71	0.24	2.56
400	3.36	36.22	0.28	3.02
500	3.92	42.22	0.33	3.52
630	4.22	45.40	0.35	3.78
800	4.50	48.47	0.38	4.04
1000	5.11	54.98	0.43	4.58
1250	5.39	57.97	0.45	4.83
1600	5.34	57.45	0.44	4.79
2000	5.54	59.60	0.46	4.97
2500	5.69	61.24	0.47	5.10
3150	5.93	63.80	0.49	5.32
4000	6.20	66.69	0.52	5.56
5000	6.54	70.44	0.55	5.87
6300	6.86	73.83	0.57	6.15
8000	6.95	74.83	0.58	6.24
10000	6.71	72.27	0.56	6.02
12500	6.63	71.37	0.55	5.95

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### APPENDIX B: Instruments of Traceability

Specimen: SM4274D-20 KNIT (4x3 square array, 45 in. on center) (See Full Report)

<u>Description</u>	<u>Model</u>	<u>Serial Number</u>	<u>Date of Certification</u>	<u>Calibration Due</u>
System 1	Type 3160-A-042	3160-106968	2020-06-26	2021-06-26
Bruel & Kjaer Mic And Preamp E	Type 4943-B-001	2311441	2020-04-07	2021-04-07
Bruel & Kjaer Pistonphone	Type 4228	2781248	2020-08-12	2021-08-12
Omega Digital Temp., Humid. And Pressure Recorder	OM-CP-PRHTemp2000	P97844	2020-02-18	2021-02-18

### APPENDIX C: Revisions to Original Test Report

Specimen: SM4274D-20 KNIT (4x3 square array, 45 in. on center) (See Full Report)

<u>Date</u>	<u>Revision</u>
2020-10-05	Original report issued

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END



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### **Appendix D to ASTM C423 Sound Absorption Test**

Non-standard calculation of equivalent NRC Rating and Absorption Coefficients from spaced absorbers

At this time ASTM C423 does not provide a standard method for determining absorption coefficients of spaced object absorbers. Tests of a set of sound absorbing objects spaced apart from each other will yield higher absorption rates than a specimen joined together as a single patch (A-Mount or E-Mount). For this reason it is unfair to provide NRC or absorption coefficient ratings for specimens that consist of a spaced set of absorbers. Despite this, the architectural industry has expressed great demand for a simple "single number" rating for these treatments. Likewise, acoustical consultants desire equivalent absorption coefficient data for use in acoustical modeling software. The following is an attempt to appease these demands until ASTM develops a standard method for calculation. Multiple alternate non-standard calculation methods are provided. Riverbank Acoustical Laboratories prefers method 1.

#### **Method 1) Apparent Sound Absorption Coefficient calculated from total test surface area covered**

The total sound absorption yielded by the specimen is divided by the total surface area of the test surface covered by the suspended objects, including intermediate spaces. The object rigging covered 11.09 m<sup>2</sup> (119.32 ft<sup>2</sup>) of horizontal test surface area. With an extra 622.3 mm (24.5 in.) of width and an extra 622.3 mm (24.5 in.) of length to account for the space between the tested array and what would be the next objects in a larger array, the surface area comes to 15.68 m<sup>2</sup> (168.75 ft<sup>2</sup>). Apparent Noise Reduction Coefficient (NRC) rating and Sound Absorption Average (SAA) figures are calculated from this data based on the methods described in ASTM C423-17. This may be the most accurate method for comparing object arrays to ceiling tile products. The apparent sound absorption coefficient data can be assigned to a single horizontal surface or plane in acoustical modeling software for approximation of object array performance. Such approximations rely on the assumptions that object spacing is similar to that of the tested array across the entire surface and that the installation occurs over a perfectly reflective surface material.

#### **Method 2) Apparent Sound Absorption Coefficient calculated from total exposed surface area of specimen**

The total sound absorption yielded by the specimen is divided by the total surface area of all exposed specimen faces, as yielded from sponsor-provided calculations (0.86 m<sup>2</sup> (9.26 ft<sup>2</sup>) per object x 12 objects = 10.32 m<sup>2</sup> (111.08 ft<sup>2</sup>) total surface area). Apparent Noise Reduction Coefficient (NRC) rating and Sound Absorption Average (SAA) figures are calculated from this data based on the methods described in ASTM C423-17. This method shows the actual absorption occurring at the exposed surfaces, but does not provide a fair comparison with materials mounted as a uniform patch (in A-mount or E-mount).

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**Appendix D: Data** Note: See full test report for details of mounting position, spacing, and configuration, as these parameters greatly affect sound absorption performance.

Specimen Absorption			Method 1	Method 2
Freq. (Hz)	Sabins	Sabins / Object	Apparent Abs. Coefficient From Total Coverage Area	Apparent Abs. Coefficient From Total Exposed Surface Area
31.5	7.78	0.65	0.05	0.07
40	6.31	0.53	0.04	0.06
50	-2.18	-0.18	-0.01	-0.02
<b>63</b>	0.33	0.03	0.00	0.00
80	13.50	1.12	0.08	0.12
100	15.95	1.33	0.09	0.14
<b>125</b>	20.33	1.69	0.12	0.18
160	28.81	2.40	0.17	0.26
200	34.16	2.85	0.20	0.31
<b>250</b>	29.24	2.44	0.17	0.26
315	30.71	2.56	0.18	0.28
400	36.22	3.02	0.21	0.33
<b>500</b>	42.22	3.52	0.25	0.38
630	45.40	3.78	0.27	0.41
800	48.47	4.04	0.29	0.44
<b>1,000</b>	54.98	4.58	0.33	0.49
1,250	57.97	4.83	0.34	0.52
1,600	57.45	4.79	0.34	0.52
<b>2,000</b>	59.60	4.97	0.35	0.54
2,500	61.24	5.10	0.36	0.55
3,150	63.80	5.32	0.38	0.57
<b>4,000</b>	66.69	5.56	0.40	0.60
5,000	70.44	5.87	0.42	0.63
6,300	73.83	6.15	0.44	0.66
<b>8,000</b>	74.83	6.24	0.44	0.67
10,000	72.27	6.02	0.43	0.65
12,500	71.37	5.95	0.42	0.64
<b>Apparent NRC:</b>			<b>0.30</b>	<b>0.40</b>
<b>Apparent SAA:</b>			<b>0.27</b>	<b>0.42</b>

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